This business report is intended to provide a comprehensive, up to date overview of the workings of TextRelease and its International Grey Literature Network Service. TextRelease is an independent information and publishing bureau specializing in the field of grey literature and networked information. GreyNet was founded in 1992 and re-launched in 2003 under the leadership and direction of TextRelease. Since its re-launch, it has developed into an international network capable of serving various sectors of government, academics, business and industry as well as subject based communities producing, processing, distributing, and preserving grey literature. GreyNet's mission is dedicated to research, publication, open access, education, and public awareness to grey literature, which requires now more than ever an infrastructure commensurate to its real potential.


In order to accommodate further growth, enhance its existing resources, and rise to challenges required for innovation, GreyNet powered by TextRelease seeks to outsource the International Conference Series on Grey Literature. GreyNet will continue as corporate author to the serial publications published by TextRelease such as the GL Conference Proceedings, the Program Books, and The Grey Journal. Likewise, all partnerships, licensed agreements, collaborations with service providers, and contracts undertaken by TextRelease on behalf of GreyNet will remain in effect. The work by GreyNet's Resource Policy Committee, Social Media Publishing Committee, and Education and Training Committee will likewise remain ongoing. GreyNet will further maintain representation on the Conference Program Committee.

This year's edition of GreyNet's Business Report incorporates alongside Uniform Resource Locators (URLs) a number of persistent identifiers (PIDs), namely ORCiD, ROR ID, DOI, and Crossref Funder ID. This will enable the reader to easily navigate to primary sources and resources linked to a given text. More on these and other developments are found in this wiki-like edition of the Business Report 2022.

Dominic Farace, Director
December 2022
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contents</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Leadership in the field of Grey Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Company Information</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyNet Associate and Institutional Members 2022</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partnerships and Agreements</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Publishing Agreements</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyNet International – Committee’s and Chairpersons 2022</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TextRelease - Products, Services, and Professional Activities</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Conference Series on Grey Literature 1993-2022</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conference Hosts and Sponsors 1993-2022</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Grey Journal, 2005-2022</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Serial and Non-Serial Publications</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other GreyNet Publications</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Media and Networking</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyNet's Web Access Portal and Repository</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyNet’s Open Access Resources and Service Providers</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pisa Declaration on Policy Development for Grey Literature Resources</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conference based Projects on Grey Literature, 1993-2000</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conference based Research Projects on Grey Literature, 2003-2022</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyNet Annual Award for Outstanding Achievement in Grey Literature</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyNet Award Recipients, 1999-2022</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyNet Honorary Member Register</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational and Training Initiatives in Grey Literature</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyWorks – Summer Workshop Series on Grey Literature</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyForum – Series of Onsite and Online Courses, Seminars, and Workshops</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyNet’s Sustained mix of Income and Open Sources</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Indicators</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyNet’s Sources of Revenue</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operating Costs</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SWOT Analysis / Call for Tenders</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyNet International Call for Tenders 2022</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dominic Farace. – TextRelease ; Amsterdam, December 2022. – 20 p. – ISSN 2542-4572
Leadership in the field Grey Literature

**Dominic Farace,**
Director 1992 - ...

**Jerry Frantzen,**
Tech. Assistant 1996 - ...

Dr. Dominic Farace is the Founder/Director of GreyNet International, Grey Literature Network Service, since 1992. In the above capacity, he is author, journal editor, guest lecturer, and curriculum developer in the field of grey literature. Farace is also a recipient of the Golden Candle Award in 2000 for his work in the field of grey literature as well as the Victorine van Schaick Prize in 2008 for The Grey Journal, International Journal on Grey Literature.

**Company Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TextRelease</th>
<th>Established April 1, 2003</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Address</td>
<td>Javastraat 194-196, 1095 CP Amsterdam, Netherlands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phone</td>
<td>+31 (0) 20 331 2420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Email</td>
<td><a href="mailto:info@textrelease.com">info@textrelease.com</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Status</td>
<td>Independent, Sole Proprietorship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commercial Banking</td>
<td>Rabobank Amsterdam, IBAN: NL70 RABO 0313 5853 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Credit Card Recipient:</td>
<td>Visa Card, MasterCard, and American Express</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax Office (NL)</td>
<td>VAT No. NL01525626B80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registered (NL)</td>
<td>Amsterdam Chamber of Commerce No. 34188522</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registered (USA):</td>
<td>DUNS No. 408545049</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyNet International</td>
<td>ISNI, International Standard Name Identifier 0000 0001 1508 0451</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GreyNet International</td>
<td>ROR ID, Research Organization Registry</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GreyNet was formerly powered by**

| MCB/UP GreyNet | 1998-2000, Amsterdam Chamber of Commerce No. 33229159 |

**Notice** GreyNet is provided by TextRelease (DUNS Number 408545049), which is a private company based in Amsterdam. TextRelease is a sole proprietorship owned and operated by Dominic Farace. TextRelease has no agents or other signatories.
GreyNet Associate Members 2022

**TIB Hannover Germany**
Associate Member 2017 - …

**EBSCO Publishing, United States**
Associate Member 2005 - …

**Istituto di Scienza e Tecnologie dell’Informazione “A. Faedo”**
**ISTI-CNR, Italy**
Crossref Funder ID
Associate Member 2012 - …

**CVTISR, Slovak Republic**
Associate Member 2012 - …

**University of Florida, United States**
Crossref Funder ID
Associate Member 2018 - …

**KISTI, South Korea**
Crossref Funder ID
Associate Member 2013 - …

**NTK, Czech Republic**
Associate Member 2010 - …

**Nuclear Information Section, IAEA**
Crossref Funder ID
Associate Member 2013 - …

**NL-M National Library of Medicine**
United States

https://www.nlm.nih.gov/
Associate Member 2021 - …

store, share, discover research

https://figshare.com/
Associate Member 2022 - …
GreyNet provides two levels of organizational membership: Associate and Institutional. The Associate Members together constitute GreyNet's corporate authorship, which is tasked with capturing various types of information including factual, bibliographic, biographic, documentary and full-text along with accompanying metadata, research data, and post-publication data issuing from the annual Conference Series on Grey Literature as well as related workshops in this field of information. This body of textual and non-textual content is then further compiled, edited, and published in a number of serial publications.

**Partnerships and Agreements**

Over the years, GreyNet powered by TextRelease has entered into a number of agreements with other businesses and organizations for the advancement of grey literature. Among these include:

- **TIB AV-Portal**
- WorldWideScience.org
- OpenAIRE
- ISTI-CNR
- DANS Data Archive
- ICSTI
- **EBSCO** / LISTA-FT

**Other Publishing Agreements**

- **SCOPUS** / Elsevier
- Thomson Reuters
- Clarivate – Web of Science
- Curran’s Scopus | Compendex
- Cabell's Directories

German National Library for Science and Technology, 2018 - …
World Wide Science Alliance, 2016 - …
Open Access Infrastructure for Research in Europe, 2015 - …
GreyNet Research Data entry and open access, 2012 - …
GreyNet Partnership, 2009 - …
License Agreement for The Grey Journal, 2005- …
A&I Service for 'The Grey Journal', 2009 - …
A&I Service for 'The Grey Journal', 2009 - …
A&I Service for the GL Conference Proceedings, 2009 - …
A&I Service for the GL Conference Proceedings, 2004 - …
TGJ Journal Listing, 2013 - …
In providing an infrastructure commensurate to its mission and core activities, GreyNet is supported by four working committees. The four chairpersons form the GreyNet’s Joint Chair, which meets annually. Together they advance GreyNet’s manifold mission dedicated to research, publication, open access, education, and public awareness to grey literature.

### TextRelease Products, Services, and Professional Activities

As Program and Conference Bureau, the main activities of TextRelease include the identification and negotiation with potential conference hosts for the annual conference venues and the identification and acquisition of conference sponsors and advertisers. The formation of Program Committees and Chairpersons along with the initial draft of conference themes incorporated in the announcements and call-for-papers. TextRelease maintains contact with authors throughout the lead-up to the conference providing them with guidelines for their content submissions and informing them of their status on the conference program. TextRelease is further responsible for the design, compilation, editing, and publication of conference materials and documents issuing from the Conference Series. Foremost among these are the conference site, newsletters, program books, and conference proceedings.

### International Conference Series on Grey Literature, 1993-2022

The GL Conference Series began as a biannual event in the early ‘90s, however with its relaunch in 2003, the conference series rose to an annual event. The GL Conference Series maintains a
transatlantic character alternating between Europe and North America. However, participants from recognized organizations worldwide actively sponsor and participate.

GL1 Weinberg Report 2000
Amsterdam RAI Congress Center, 13-15 December (NL) 1993

GL2 Grey Exploitations in the 21st Century
Catholic University of America, Washington D.C., 2-3 November (USA) 1995

GL3 Perspectives on the Design and Transfer of STI
EU Jean Monnet Building, Luxembourg, 13-14 November (LUX), 1997

GL4 New Frontiers in Grey Literature
Kellogg Conference Center, Washington D.C., 4-5 October (USA) 1999

GL5 Grey Matters in the World of Networked Information
KNAW Congress Center, Amsterdam, 4-5 December (NL) 2003

GL6 Work on Grey in Progress
NYAM Conference Center, New York, 6-7 December (USA) 2004

GL7 Open Access to Grey Resources
INIST-CNRS Congress Centre, Nancy, 5-6 December (FR) 2005

GL8 Harnessing the Power of Grey
UNO Conference Center, New Orleans, 4-5 December (USA) 2006

GL9 Grey Foundations in Information Landscape
Provincial House, Antwerp, 10-11 December (BE) 2007

GL10 Designing the Grey Grid for Information Society
Amsterdam Science Park, 8-9 December (NL) 2008

GL11 The Grey Mosaic, Piecing It All Together

GL12 Transparency in Grey Literature, Grey Tech Approaches …
National Library of Technology, Prague, 6-7 December (CZ) 2010

GL13 The Grey Circuit, From Social Networking to Wealth Creation
Library of Congress, Washington D.C., 5-6 December (USA) 2011

GL14 Tracking Innovation through Grey Literature
National Research Council, Rome, 29-30 November (IT) 2012

GL15 The Grey Audit, A Field Assessment of Grey Literature
CVTISR, Bratislava, Slovak Republic, 2-3 December (SK) 2013

GL16 Grey Literature Lobby, Engines and Requesters for Change
Library of Congress, Washington D.C., 8-9 December (USA) 2014
A New Wave of Textual and Non-Textual Grey Literature
KNAW Congress Center, Amsterdam, 1-2 December

Leveraging Diversity in Grey Literature
The New York Academy of Medicine, New York, 28-29 November

Public Awareness and Access to Grey Literature
National Research Council of Italy, CNR Rome, 23-24 October

Research Data Fuels and Sustains Grey Literature
Loyola University New Orleans, Louisiana, 3-4 December

Open Science Encompasses New Forms of Grey Literature
German National Library for Science and Technology, 22-23 October

Applications of Grey Literature for Science and Society
National Research Council of Italy, 19 November (viral online)

Digital Transformation of Grey Literature: Exploring Next Generation Grey
Amsterdam, Netherlands, 6 December (viral online)

Publishing Grey Literature in the Digital Century
National Library of Medicine, NLM-NIH, 5 December (viral online)
GL Conference Hosts 1993-2022

CNR Rome                      Italy
CUA Washington D.C.           United States
CVTISR Bratislava             Slovak Republic
EU CEC/DG XIII               Luxembourg
EWI Brussels                 Belgium
FEDLINK, Library of Congress  United States
German National Library for Science and Technology Germany
Inist-CNRS, Nancy            France
MCB University Press         United Kingdom
NLM, National Library of Medicine United States
NTK, National Library of Technology Czech Republic
NYAM, New York Academy of Medicine United States

GL Conference Sponsors 1993-2022

ACM Digital Library          United States
British Library              United Kingdom
BIOSIS                      United States
City of Amsterdam           Netherlands
City of Nancy               France
CRL                        United States
DANS-KNAW                   Netherlands
Deanet Media Company        Italy
DTIC                       United States
EAGLE                      Luxembourg
EBSCO Publishing            United States
EIPASS | European Informatics Passport Italy
Elsevier                    Netherlands
Endeavor Information Services United States
EU Bookshop                 Luxembourg
EU Cordis                   Luxembourg
GESIS                      Germany
ICSTI                       France
Ila, Inc.                   United States
ISTI-CNR                    Italy
JST                        Japan
KISTI                       Korea
LLC                        United States
NIS-IAEA                    Austria
NTIS                       United States
NLE                        United States
NLM                        United States
OSTI-DOE                    United States
Springer Verlag             Germany
Swets                      Netherlands
Swinburne University of Technology Australia
Thomson Reuters             United States
TIB Hannover                Germany
University of Florida; George A. Smathers Libraries United States
University of Ljubljana     Slovenia
UWM, University of Wisconsin, Madison United States
Wiley                       Italy
TGJ Volume 18, Number 1, Spring 2022, Digital Transformation of Grey Resources
TGJ Volume 18, Number 2, Summer 2022, The Influence of Grey Literature in Publishing
TGJ Volume 18, Number 3, Autumn 2022, Data Papers, Digital Publishing, and Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 17, Number 1, Spring 2021, Exploring the Grey Side of Open Science
TGJ Volume 17, Number 2, Summer 2021, Case in Point – Every Document is Born Grey
TGJ Volume 17, Number 3, Autumn 2021, Tracking the Ins and Outs of Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 16, Special ed. Winter 2020, Visibility of Grey Literature in the Digital Age
TGJ Volume 16, Number 1, Spring 2020, Grey Literature Seen in Transition
TGJ Volume 16, Number 2, Summer 2020, Grey Literature – A Platform and Interface for Open Science
TGJ Volume 16, Number 3, Autumn 2020, Open Access, Publishing, and Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 15, Special ed. Winter 2019, Grey Repositories in the face of Digital Challenges
TGJ Volume 15, Number 1, Spring 2019, Data Librarians Speak Out on Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 15, Number 2, Summer 2019, Open Access to Grey Research Data
TGJ Volume 15, Number 3, Autumn 2019, Advancing Open Science and Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 14, Special ed. Winter 2018, Rethinking the Role of Grey Literature in the Digital Age
TGJ Volume 14, Number 1, Spring 2018, Open Access, New Grey Literature, and Data Compliance
TGJ Volume 14, Number 2, Summer 2018, Breaking New Ground in Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 14, Number 3, Autumn 2018, Profiling Grey Data for Public Access
TGJ Volume 13, Special ed. Winter 2017, Current Trends that Impact Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 13, Number 1, Spring 2017, Grey Literature Domain in Broad View
TGJ Volume 13, Number 2, Summer 2017, Finding and Bridging Knowledge Gaps via Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 13, Number 3, Autumn 2017, Mapping Crossroads in the Field of Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 12, Special ed. Winter 2016, New Challenges and Opportunities Facing Repositories
TGJ Volume 12, Number 1, Spring 2016, Mining Textual and Non-Textual Data Sources
TGJ Volume 12, Number 2, Summer 2016, Convergence and Change in Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 12, Number 3, Autumn 2016, Data Fuels and Validates Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 11, Special ed. Winter 2015, The Value Grey Literature in Repositories
TGJ Volume 11, Number 1, Spring 2015, Raising Awareness to Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 11, Number 2, Summer 2015, Publishing, Licensing, and Open Access
TGJ Volume 11, Number 3, Autumn 2015, Topical and Technical Advances in Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 10, Number 1, Spring 2014, Sustaining Good Practices In Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 10, Number 2, Summer 2014, Research Communities And Data Sharing
TGJ Volume 10, Number 3, Autumn 2014, Weighing up Public Access to Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 9, Number 1, Spring 2013, Adapting New Technologies for Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 9, Number 2, Summer 2013, Tracking Grey Literature Across Disciplines
TGJ Volume 9, Number 3, Autumn 2013, Improving Grey Literature through Innovation
TGJ Volume 8, Number 1, Spring 2012, Social Networking and Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 8, Number 2, Summer 2012, Data Frontiers in Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 8, Number 3, Autumn 2012, Managing Change in Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 7, Number 1, Spring 2011, Transparency in Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 7, Number 2, Summer 2011, System Approaches to Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 7, Number 3, Autumn 2011, Research and Education in Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 6, Number 1, Spring 2010  Government Alliance to Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 6, Number 2, Summer 2010  Shared Strategies for Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 6, Number 3, Autumn 2010  Research on Grey Literature in Europe
TGJ Volume 5, Number 1, Spring 2009  Paperless Initiatives for Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 5, Number 2, Summer 2009  Archaeology and Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 5, Number 3, Autumn 2009  Trusted Grey Sources and Resources
TGJ Volume 4, Number 1, Spring 2008  Praxis and Theory in Grey Literature
TGJ Volume 4, Number 2, Summer 2008  Access to Grey in a Web Environment
TGJ Volume 4, Number 3, Autumn 2008  Making Grey more Visible
TGJ Volume 3, Number 1, Spring 2007  Grey Standards in Transition and Use
TGJ Volume 3, Number 2, Summer 2007  Academic and Scholarly Grey
TGJ Volume 3, Number 3, Autumn 2007  Mapping Grey Resources
TGJ Volume 2, Number 1, Spring 2006  Grey Matters for OAI
TGJ Volume 2, Number 2, Summer 2006  Collections on a Grey Scale
TGJ Volume 2, Number 3, Autumn 2006  Using Grey to Sustain Innovation
TGJ Volume 1, Number 1, Spring 2005  Publish Grey or Perish
TGJ Volume 1, Number 2, Summer 2005  Repositories - Home2Grey
TGJ Volume 1, Number 3, Autumn 2005  Grey Areas in Education

Other Serial and Non-Serial Publications

Publishing Research Quarterly - Spring Issues on Grey Literature 2004-2007  ISSN 1053-8801

Other GreyNet Publications

Conference Proceedings on Grey Literature 2004 - 2021  ISSN 1386-2316
Conference Program Books on Grey Literature 2003 - 2019  ISSN 1386-2308
GreyNet Quarterly Newsletter 2009 - 2021  ISSN 1877-6035
GreyWorks Summer Workshop Series 2009 - 2019  ISSN 2211-1425
GreyForum Series, Onsite-Online Workshops 2013 - 2019  ISSN 2213-5735

Social Media and Networking

GreyNet LinkedIn Group  https://www.linkedin.com/groups/3718857/
GreyNet Twitter Social Blogging  https://twitter.com/GreyLitNet
GreyNet International Facebook  https://www.facebook.com/greynetinternational

GreyNet’s Web Access Portal and Repository

GreyNet’s Position on the information landscape is Redefined

The GreyGuide Repository and Portal to Good Practices and Resources in Grey Literature offers information professionals, practitioners and students shared common ground in the field of grey literature. In early 2014, GreyNet (content provider) reached agreement with ISTI-CNR (service provider) to embark on the GreyGuide Project. GreyNet collections and web content that were only accessible either via its website or allied conference site began migration to the GreyGuide Repository and Portal. This allowed for combined search, browse, and retrieval capability across collections - whereby standardized metadata and full-text can be harvested online. Alongside good practices in grey literature, GreyNet’s in-house collections of persons and organizations in the field of grey literature, as well as research projects, conference proposals, conference papers, and other resources in grey literature are now openly accessible via the GreyGuide.

GreyGuide Portal

GreyGuide Repository  1074 Records (December, 2022)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Records</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO</td>
<td>Who is in Grey Literature</td>
<td>251 Metadata records with ORCiDs and ROR IDs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLA</td>
<td>Conference Abstracts/Proposals</td>
<td>224 Metadata records</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GLP</td>
<td>Conference Papers</td>
<td>455 Full-text metadata records with DOIs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RGL</td>
<td>Resources in Grey Literature</td>
<td>144 Multidisciplinary and multiple document types</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GreyNet's Open Access Resources and Service Providers

DANS

GreyNet completed the second phase of an Enhanced Publications Project (EPP) in which research data accompanying conference preprints are entered in the DANS Data Archive and cross-linked to metadata records in the OpenGrey Repository. Since the project's completion in 2012, research data accompanying conference preprints in the GL-Series are requested as an integral part of the annual call-for-papers and is now embedded in GreyNet's workflow. GreyNet currently has over 53 published research datasets and 20 accompanying Data Papers in DANS.

TIB AV-PORTAL

The TIB AV-Portal is a web-based platform for quality-tested scientific videos. TIB and GreyNet International have a Media Partnership. Video recordings of GreyNet International events are hosted on the AV-Portal. The GreyNet International logo will be shown on the publisher's page in the AV-Portal and GreyNet International is acknowledged as publisher in the metadata of each video. Currently there are 109 published video presentations in GreyNet's collection.

OpenGrey

1,014,872 bibliographical references of grey literature and over 375 full-text metadata records originating in the GL Conference Series including their corresponding full-text papers, PowerPoint slides, abstracts, biographical notes, and post-publication commentaries are available via the OpenGrey Database. This web-based resource has become a significant reference tool for GreyNet's own referral service. In 2007, GreyNet (data provider) signed an agreement with INIST (service provider) in which all of its past and future collections of conference preprints would be openly accessible in the OpenGrey Repository. In 2009, GreyNet purchased back the rights to content from its first four conference proceedings (1994-2000), making these also openly accessible and thus guaranteeing that its collections would be comprehensive.

OpenAIRE

Agreement with OpenAIRE has been reached with the GreyGuide and OpenGrey, whereby GreyNet's Collections of Conference Preprints and published Conference Papers are now harvested and accessible in OpenAIRE via its Discovery services, which now accounts for 977 research outcomes.
WorldWideScience.org is a global science gateway comprised of national and international scientific databases and portals among which now include the GreyGuide, OpenAIRE, OpenGrey, TIB AV-Portal, and DANS via NARCIS. WorldWideScience.org accelerates scientific discovery and progress by providing one-stop searching of databases from around the world. Multilingual WorldWideScience.org provides real-time searching and translation of globally-dispersed multilingual scientific literature.

The Pisa Declaration on Policy Development for Grey Literature Resources

In April 2014, information professionals from prominent European academic and research centers met in Pisa to address issues dealing with the policy and management of grey literature resources. This meeting resulted in the formulation of the Pisa Declaration on Policy Development for Grey Literature Resources – a fifteen-point roadmap, which serves as a guide for organizations involved in the production, publication, access and use of grey literature well into the 21st Century. The Pisa Declaration much like the Budapest, Bethesda, and Berlin Declarations are neither inventions of the mind nor improvements in doing the same things better – instead, they offer a different approach in dealing with information and data to meet the market needs and requirements of today. Until now, the problem was the lack of cooperation and coordination between and among organizations dealing with grey literature. However, the time of going it alone is now ended. The Pisa Declaration marks the close of an era of ad hoc policy and decision making with regard to grey literature resources. Since its original publication in English, the Pisa Declaration has been endorsed by 150 information professionals from renowned organizations worldwide and has now been translated into 22 languages: Armenian, Arabic, Bulgarian, Croatian, Czech, Dutch, French, German, Greek, Hindi, Hungarian, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Macedonian, Russian, Serbian, Slovak, Spanish, Tagalog, Turkish, and Ukrainian.

Conference based Projects on Grey Literature, 1993-2000

Since the initial launch of the GL-Conference Series, GreyNet in collaboration with its pool of authors compiled and edited four information resources. And since its relaunch in 2003, GreyNet annually carries out research projects beneficial to stakeholders in the international grey literature community.

1993-2000  Bibliographic Database on the Topic of Grey Literature
1995-2000  International Guide to Persons and Organizations in Grey Literature
1997-2000  Glossary of Terms in Grey Literature
1999-2000  International Journal on Grey Literature (IJGL)

Conference based Research Projects on Grey Literature, 2003-2022

2003-2004  A Review of Four Information Professionals Their Work and Impact on the Field of GL
2004-2005  Citation Analysis and Grey Literature: Stakeholders in the Grey Circuit
2004-2005  Grey Literature Survey 2004: Research project tracking developments in the field of GL
2005-2006  Access to Grey Content: An Analysis of GL based on Citation and Survey Data
2007-2008  Grey Literature: A Pilot Course constructed and implemented via Distance Education
2008-2009  OpenSIGLE, Home to GreyNet’s Research Community and its Grey Literature
2009-2010  OpenSIGLE - Crossroads for Libraries, Research and Educational Institutions in GL
2010-2011  Peering through the Review Process: Towards Transparency in Grey Literature
2011-2012  Linking full-text grey literature to underlying research and post-publication data
2013-2014  GreyGuide - Guide to Good Practice in Grey Literature
2014-2015  GreyGuide, GreyNet’s web access portal and lobby for change in Grey Literature
2015-2016  Leveraging Grey Literature – Capitalizing on Value and the Return on Investment
2016-2017  Policy Development for GL Resources: An Assessment of the Pisa Declaration
2017-2018  Data Papers are Witness to Trusted Resources in Grey Literature: A Project Use Case
2018-2019  Open Data engages Citation and Reuse: A Follow-up Study on Enhanced Publication
2020-2021  Grey Literature Resources generate and drive Awareness to a Circular Economy
2021-2022  Grey Literature and Persistent Identifiers: A PID Project and GreyNet Use Case

GreyNet Annual Award for Outstanding Achievement in Grey Literature

Since 1999, GreyNet has issued an award in recognition for an author(s) contribution to the field of grey literature. Nominations for the GreyNet Award are based on a number of criteria (1) Results from conference evaluation forms, (2) Publication of the authors’ full-text paper in the official Conference Proceedings, (3) Selection and publication of the authors work as a journal article, thus exporting and distributing research results originating in the Conference Series, and (4) Prior history of the author and/or author’s organization in the field of grey literature. The recipient may also be an information professional, whose significant contributions over the years has sustained the growth and development of GreyNet International.

GreyNet Annual Awards 1999–2022

1999  Julia Gelfand, University of California Irvine, USA
Awards for her work as journal editor on grey literature.

2000  Daniela Luzzi, National Research Centre, Italy
Awards for her methodological approaches to grey literature.

2004  Bertram MacDonald, Dalhousie University, Canada
Awards for his study on the marine science community and grey literature.

2005  Keith Jeffrey, CCLRC U.K. and Anne Asserson, University of Bergen, Norway
Awards for their work on CRIS systems for grey literature.

2006  Marcus Banks, New York University School of Medicine, USA
Awards for his work on open access to grey literature.

2007  Todd A. Chavez [et al.], University of South Florida, USA
Awards for his research on the Karst community and grey literature.

2008  Anne Gentili-Beccot, CERN, Switzerland
Awards for her research on the physics community and grey literature.

2009  Debbie Rabina, Pratt Institute’s School of Information and Library Science, USA
Awards for her research on copyright licenses and legal deposit of grey literature.
2010  **Joachim Schöpfel**, University of Lille, France
Award presented for his extensive research and publications on grey literature.

2010  Christiane Stock, Inist-CNRS, France
Award presented for her work and publication on the OpenSIGLE Repository

2011  **Bonnie C. Carroll** and June Crowe, Information International Associates, Inc. USA
Awards presented for their work on scientific data in grey literature and NGOs.

2012  Petra Pejšová, National Technical Library, Prague, Czech Republic
Award presented for her research and management skills in the field of grey literature

2013  **Marcus Vaska**, Knowledge Resource Service; University of Calgary, Canada
Award presented for his extended research in raising awareness of grey literature.

2014  **Kiyoshi Ikeda**, Intellectual Resources Department, Japan Atomic Energy Agency, JAEA
Award for his work in collecting, organizing, and disseminating data and information on nuclear accidents and in particular the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station Accident.

2015  **Marnix van Berchum**, Data Archiving and Networked Services, DANS-KNAW, Netherlands
Award presented for the technical support as service provider for GreyNet’s research data issuing from the International Conference Series on Grey Literature.

2015  **Stefania Biagioni**, Institute of Information Science and Technologies, ISTI-CNR, Italy
Award presented for the development and maintenance of the GreyGuide Repository and Web Access Portal for GreyNet’s Collections and Resources.

Award presented in recognition for sustained support research in the field of grey literature.

2017  ** Dobrica Savic**, Nuclear Information Section; International Atomic Energy Agency, UN
Award for his leading role in drafting, promoting, and assessing the ‘Pisa Declaration on Policy Development for Grey Literature Resources’.

2018  Tomas A. Lipinski, University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee; School of Information Studies, USA
Award for his corpus of publications dealing with legal issues and information rights in the field of grey literature.

2019  **Plato L. Smith**, University of Florida, George A. Smathers Libraries, USA
Award for his work dealing with grey literature research data, its reuse, and preservation. As well as for his profound organizational support.

2020  **Silvia Giannini**, Institute of Information Science and Technologies, ISTI-CNR, Italy
Special recognition for her professional and decisive style of management of the Twenty-Second International Conference on Grey Literature during a year challenged by a pandemic

2021  **Carlo Carlesi**, Institute of Information Science and Technologies, ISTI-CNR, Italy
Ten years of service to the international grey literature community as technical developer and support of the GreyGuide – GreyNet’s web-access Portal and Repository

Twenty-five years of service to the international grey literature community as technical editor, project assistant, and the overall technical support of GreyNet International

2022  **Margret Plank**, German National Library of Science and Technology, Germany
For her lead in establishing a media partnership between GreyNet and the TIB AV-Portal. For her research and authorship in the field of grey literature – introducing video as the new grey.
GreyNet Honorary Member Register

In 2017, the international Grey Literature Network Service celebrated its Twenty-fifth Anniversary and understands that this milestone was reached in great part through the financial and content contributions of its associate, institutional, and individual members. In recent years, a number of GreyNet Members have retired; however, they continue to share interest in the field of grey literature and remain in contact with GreyNet’s range of information services and activities. As an organization, GreyNet chooses to honor these information professionals and seeks to offer a token of lasting thanks for their sustained support.

- Roberta Shaffer, USA
- Herbert Gruttemeier, France
- Keith Jeffery, United Kingdom
- June Crowe, USA
- Leonid Pavlov, Russia
- Janie Kaplan, USA
- Rosvita Vaska, Canada
- Carlo Carlesi, Italy

Educational and Training Initiatives in Grey Literature

Course modules and training are available not only to instructors and students at Schools and Colleges of Library and Information Science, but also to professionals and practitioners working to serve their knowledge-based communities. Through the years, GreyNet has taken an active role in curriculum development and instruction. Such initiatives include:

Workshops and Seminars
Introduction to Grey Literature, Supply and Demand Side Grey, Strategies and Future Trends, etc.

Distance Education Program 2007-2009
Undergraduate Accredited Course on Grey Literature via the University of New Orleans, USA

Guest Lecture Series 2004-2008
Lectures on Grey Literature for Masters Students at the University of Amsterdam, Netherlands

Presentations at Conference, Meetings, and Other Events
Invited Papers and Presentations on topics related to Grey Literature

GreyWorks - Summer Workshop Series on Grey Literature
ISSN 2211-1425

Benchmarks and Forecasts on Grey Literature, Washington DC, USA May 5, 2009
Benchmarks and Forecasts on Grey Literature, Amsterdam, NL July 2, 2009
Transparency Governs the Grey Landscape, Washington DC, USA Aug.10,2010
Ten Strategies for Grey Literature, Amsterdam, NL Sept.9, 2011
Leveraging Grey Literature: A Training in Resource Assessment, DC, USA Aug.11,2015
Leveraging Grey Resources: A Training Module, UvA, Amsterdam, NL Sept.21,2016
Data Papers: An Open Access Tool for Citizen Science, OBA, Amsterdam, NL Aug.16, 2018
GreyNet’s Sustained mix of Income and Open Sources

Financial Indicators

Since its relaunch in 2003, GreyNet has increased and diversified its sources of revenue. Where it initially was dependent almost solely on participant fees issuing from the international conference series, it has since increased revenues issuing from membership fees, sponsorship fees, advertising, the sale of publications, journal licensing, royalties, as well as educational and training activities. In 2020, membership and sponsorship fees accounted for 75% of the revenues, conference and workshops fees accounted for 10%, and publication fees were 15%. Together, these three sources of revenue accounted for 100% of GreyNet’s gross income.
As seen in the chart above, revenues issuing directly from conference fees have considerably decreased over the years, while the number of conference participants has not. This can be accounted for by the fact that GreyNet has acquired more organizational members as well as conference sponsors. Another factor that explains the decrease in conference revenues are the reductions now offered to authors, students, and employees of host and partner organizations.

**Operating Costs**

Direct and indirect costs associated with TextRelease and its Grey Literature Network Service include human resources, office maintenance, travel and lodging (related to site visits, conferences, workshops, committee meetings and other field work), conference materials, publishing costs, etc.

**SWOT Analysis / Call for Tenders**

**Strengths**

Leadership role, an established and recognized international information network, GreyNet as Brand Name, Corporate Memory, Partnerships and Agreements, Good Will, Commitment to Open Access, A near 30 years expertise in the field of grey literature, Sustained information resources, and a track record of before and after sales delivery and service, Established banking and fiscal control.

**Weaknesses**

ICT issues such as website functionality including graphic design, online ordering, use/user statistics and their analyses, underdeveloped marketing, sales, and promotional activities. Insufficient reserves for further investment. A sole proprietorship seen as an obstacle to potential membership. Insufficient presence at key national and international conferences where grey literature is either directly or indirectly related to the themes and programs.

**Opportunities**

Further role in training and education both onsite and online, as well as research and (digital) publication. Ability to upgrade, enhance, and leverage existing products and services. Increased potential for sponsorship. Better access to funding and grants. Streamlining the workflow through outsourcing. Further cooperation with the open access community as well as further cooperation with commercial publishers and licensing agents. More use of available social media and networks.

**Threats**

Continuity, inability to respond to growth leading to missed opportunities, infrastructure’s command of the ever-changing information landscape, an uncertain financial climate.

Call for Tenders
After 30 years of service to communities of practice in the field of grey literature worldwide, GreyNet seeks to secure and sustain its work under new management. Since the relaunch of GreyNet in 2003, TextRelease an independent information bureau registered in the Netherlands powers GreyNet International. Under its leadership and direction, GreyNet has established a professional membership base and partnerships worldwide. It has also developed and sustained a host of information products and services in the expanding field of grey literature. TextRelease, however, now seeks to transfer and/or merge the work of GreyNet to an infrastructure commensurate to its potential growth.

Associate Members
 EBSCO Publishing, USA 2005 - ...
 National Library of Technology, Czech Republic 2010 - ...
 National Research Council of Italy 2012 - ...
 Slovak Centre of Scientific and Technical Information 2012 - ...
 Korea Institute of Science & Technology Information 2013 - ...
 NIS, International Atomic Energy Agency 2013 - ...
 German National Library of Science and Technology 2017 - ...
 University of Florida; George A. Smathers Libraries, USA 2018 - ...
 National Library of Medicine, USA 2021 - ...
 Figshare, United Kingdom 2022 - ...

Partnerhips/Agreements
 DANS Data Archiving and Networked Services
 TIB AV-Portal
 GreyGuide Repository and Portal
 OpenAIRE
 DataCite Commons
 ICSTI – Worldwide Science Alliance
 EBSCO LISTA-FT Database
 Scopus/Elsevier A&I Service
 Clarivate – Web of Science

Unique Identifiers/Codes
 ROR ID, ISNI, DOI, ORCiD, CC, ISSN, ISBN

Information Products
 International Conference Series on Grey Literature
 Conference Proceedings
 GreyNet Website
 The Grey Journal
 Quarterly Newsletter
 GreyForum Seminar and Workshop Series
 GreyWorks Summer Workshop Series
 Annual GreyNet Award

Information Services
 Conference based Research Projects
 DOI Minting Service via DataCite
 Social Media (Facebook, LinkedIn, and Twitter)
 Distribution List
 Editing and Publishing Services
 Consulting and Referral Services

Inquiries to:
 TextRelease
 Networked Information and Publishing Services
 Javastraat 194-HS, 1095CP Amsterdam NL
 dominic.farace@textrelease.com
 https://textrelease.com • https://greynet.org